EXPERIMENT MANUAL



Sound-Sensing Robot

Let's go!

With my special hearing abilities I can locate and follow you.

Franckh-Kosmos Verlags-GmbH & Co. KG, Pfizerstr. 5-7, 70184 Stuttgart, Germany | +49 (0) 711 2191-0 | www.kosmos.de Thames & Kosmos, 89 Ship St., Providence, RI, 02903, USA | 1-800-587-2872 | www.thamesandkosmos.com Thames & Kosmos UK LP, Cranbrook, Kent, TN17 3HE, United Kingdom | 01580 713000 | thamesandkosmos.co.uk

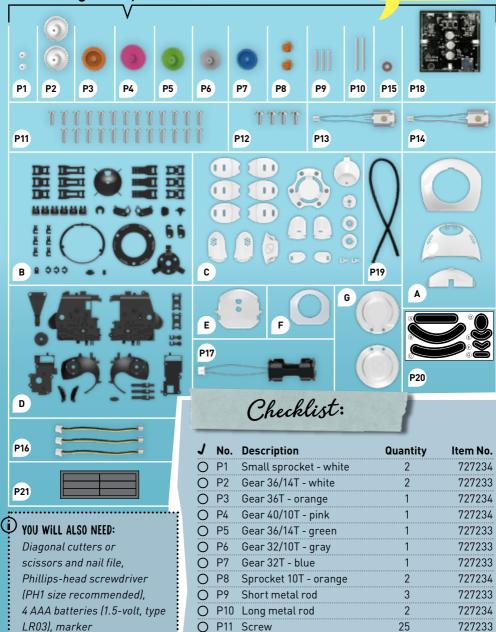
Good to know!

Do you have any questions or are you missing any parts? Our tech support team will be happy to help!

> US: 1-800-587-2872 UK: 01580 713000

What's in your experiment kit:

KIT CONTENTS



Ο

P12 Wide head screw

4

727234

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ASSEMBLY INSTRUCTIONS START ON PAGE 8

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YOU WILL FIND ADDITIONAL INFORMATION IN THE CHECK IT OUT SECTIONS ON PAGES 50 AND 51.



J	No.	Description	Quantity	ltem no.
0	P13	Motor with connecting cable (blue and black)	1	727557
0	P14	Motor with connecting cable (red and black)	1	727558
0	P15	Washer	1	727556
0	P16	Microphone with connecting cable	3	727556
0	P17	Battery compartment with connecting cable	e 1	727559
0	P18	Hero circuit board	1	727561
0	P19	Elastic cord	1	727556
0	P20	Sticker sheet	1	727560
0	P21	Foam sticker sheet	1	727556
0	А	Frame A with parts A1-A3	1	727226
0	В	Frame B with parts B1-B20	1	727227
0	С	Frame C with parts C1-C14	1	727228
0	D	Frame D with parts D1-D14	1	727229
0	Е	Eye covering, clear	1	727231
0	F	Eye covering, opaque	1	727232
0	G	Frame G with parts G1-G2	1	727230

Wow! That's a lot of parts!

20398-02-08122

SAFETY INFORMATION

WARNING! Not suitable for children under 3 years. Choking hazard — small parts may be swallowed or inhaled. Store the experiment material and assembled models out of the reach of small children.

WARNING: This toy is only intended for use by children over the age of 8 years, due to accessible electronic components. Instructions for parents or caregivers are included and shall be followed.

WARNING. This kit contains functional sharp edges or points. Do not injure yourself!

Warning. To be used under the direct supervision of an adult. Keep the toy out of reach of children under 8 years old.

Keep packaging and instructions as they contain important information.

Assembly must be performed under adult supervision.

Do not pick up the robot during operation.

Keep hands, hair, and clothing away from the moving parts when the robot is powered on.

Avoid hitting people, animals, and household furniture with the robot.

SAFETY FOR EXPERIMENTS WITH BATTERIES

- The wires are not to be inserted into socket-outlets. Never perform experiments using household current! The high voltage can be extremely dangerous or fatal!
- To operate the models, you will need four AAA batteries (1.5-volt, type LR03), which could not be included in the kit due to their limited shelf life.
- The supply terminals are not to be short-circuited. A short circuit can cause the wires to overheat and the batteries to explode.
- > Different types of batteries or new and used batteries are not to be mixed.
- > Do not mix old and new batteries.
- > Do not mix alkaline, standard (carbon-zinc), or rechargeable (nickel-cadmium) batteries.
- Batteries are to be inserted with the correct polarity (+ and -). Press them gently into the battery compartment. See page 41. This page shows how the batteries are inserted, removed, and changed.
- > Always close battery compartments with the lid.
- > Non-rechargeable batteries are not to be recharged. They could explode!
- Rechargeable batteries are to be removed from the toy before being charged.
- > Exhausted batteries are to be removed from the toy.
- Dispose of used batteries in accordance with environmental provisions, not in the household trash.
- > Avoid deforming the batteries.
- The toy is not to be connected to more than the recommended number of power supplies.
- > As all of the experiments use batteries, have an adult check the experiments or models before use to make sure they are assembled properly. Always operate the motorized models under adult supervision. After you are done experimenting, remove the batteries from the device compartments.

NOTES ON DISPOSAL OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS

The electronic components of this product are recyclable. For the sake of the environment, do not throw them into the household trash at the end of their lifespan. They must be delivered to a collection location for electronic waste, as indicated by the following symbol:

Please contact your local authorities for the appropriate disposal location.



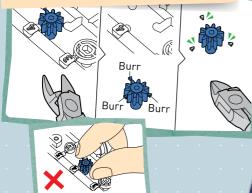
IMPORTANT INFORMATION

Dear Parents and Supervising Adults,

Children want to be amazed, understand, and create new things. They want to try everything out and do it for themselves. They want to know! They can do all of this with Thames & Kosmos experiment kits. We hope you and your child have a lot of fun experimenting with your Hero: Sound-Sensing Robot.

- Before building and experimenting, read the instructions together with your child and discuss the safety information together. Stand by to assist your child with any challenging steps of assembly or usage.
- If your child is working on a table top, give them something to work on to prevent damage to the furniture.





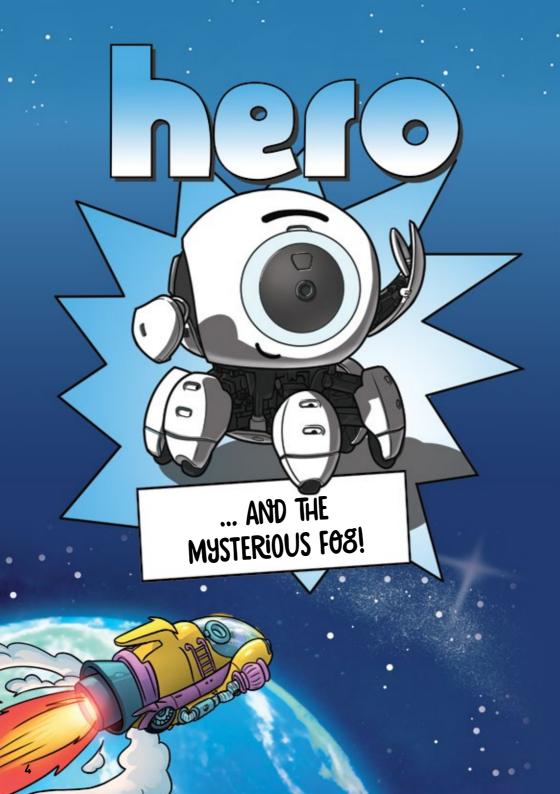
Do not remove parts using your hands.

- Particular care must be taken when cutting the plastic parts out of the frames, as sharp points can be created. These can be removed with the help of diagonal cutters or scissors and a nail file. Please supervise your child whenever they are using scissors or diagonal cutters until you feel they are ready to use the tools independently.
- Hero should not be grabbed or picked up while it is moving. Hands, hair, and clothing should be kept away from moving parts. Avoid hitting people, animals, and household furniture with the robot.

- And most importantly: Have fun!

THE RIGHT TOOL

The right tool can make assembling your model much easier and it can also make your model work better in the end. It is best to cut the plastic parts out of their frames with a small diagonal cutter (such as those used for electronics work) or model pliers. Using these tools, the parts can be precisely cut so that no burrs remain on the parts and there is no need to file them down. If you don't have these pliers at home, you can use scissors and a nail file. Normal scissors do not cut as precisely as a diagonal cutter, so you may have to file some of the rough edges down with the nail file. 3



IT'S QUIET IN THE JUNKYARD. EVERYONE HAS GONE TO SLEEP EXCEPT TOM AND IZZY.

> HERE, WHERE OTHER PEOPLE JUST SEE JUNK, OUR HEROES SEE ENDLESS POSSIBILITIES.

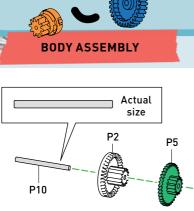


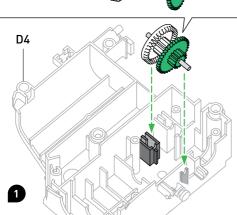
TOM & IZZAY

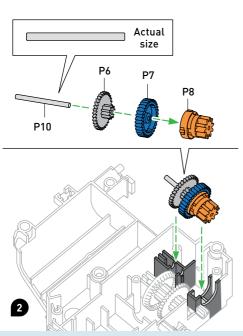








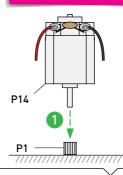


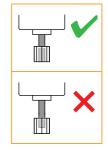


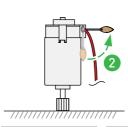
ASSEMBLY VIDEO

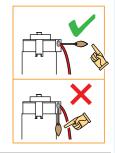
Scan this QR code for a step-by-step assembly video.

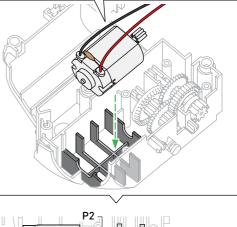


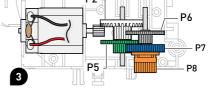


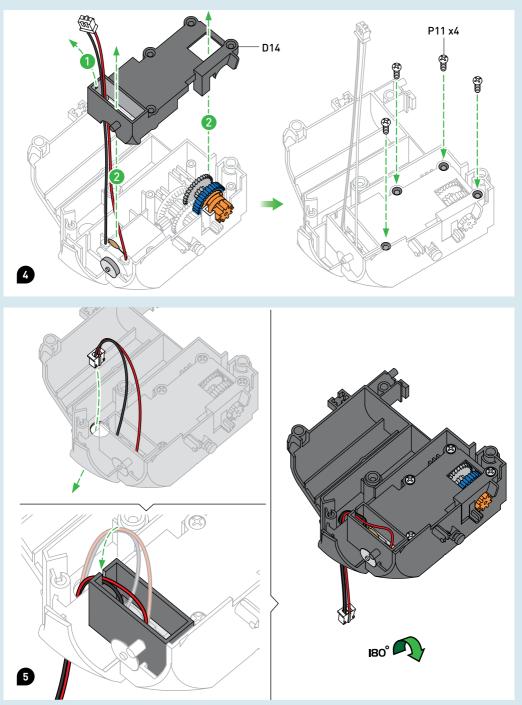




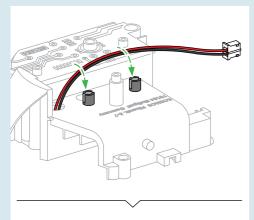


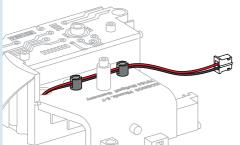




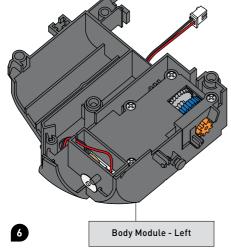


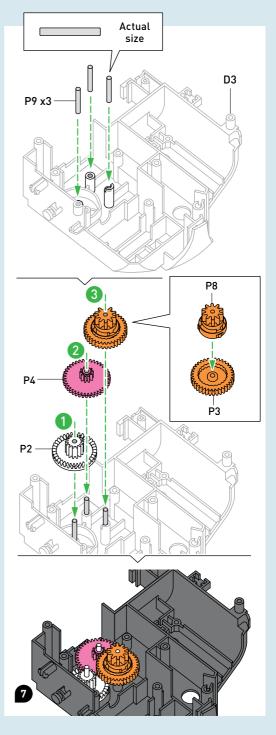


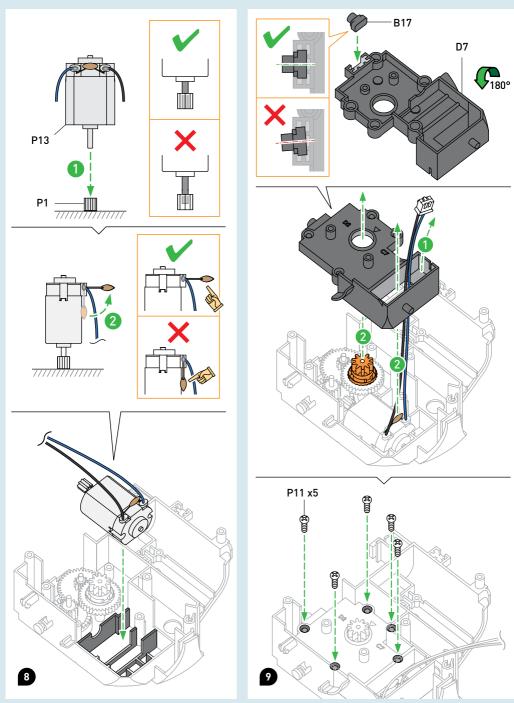




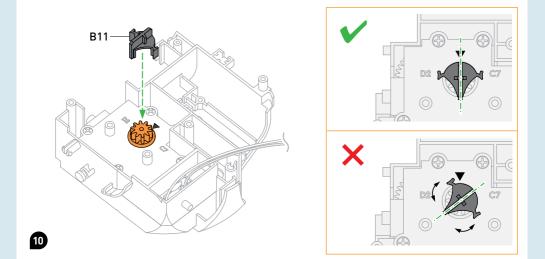


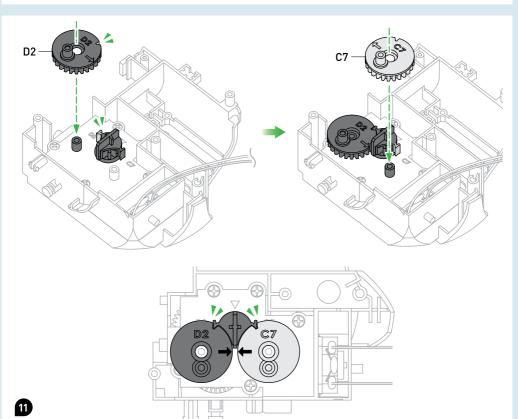


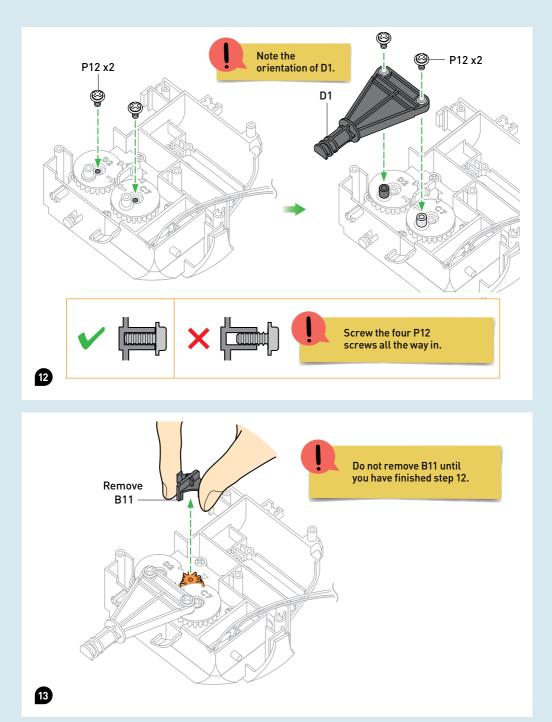




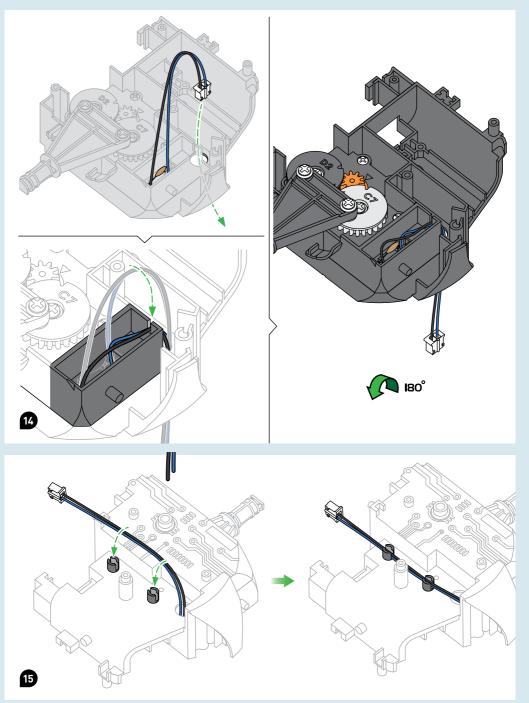


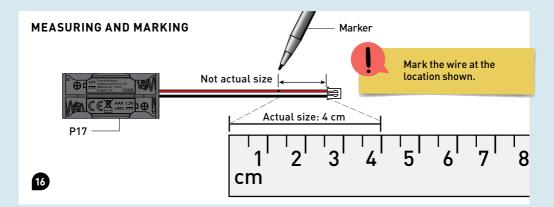


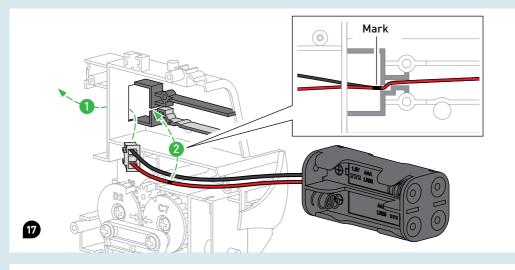


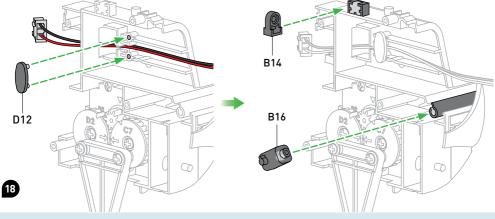




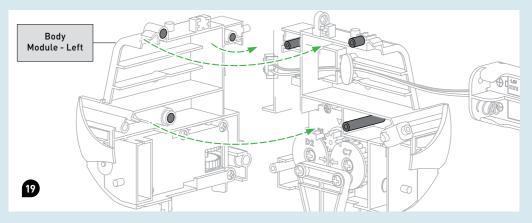


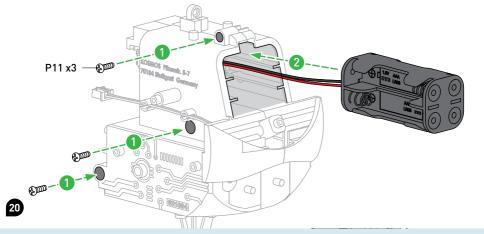


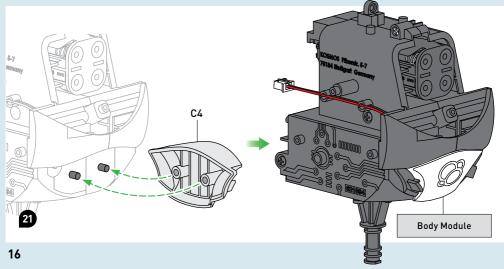


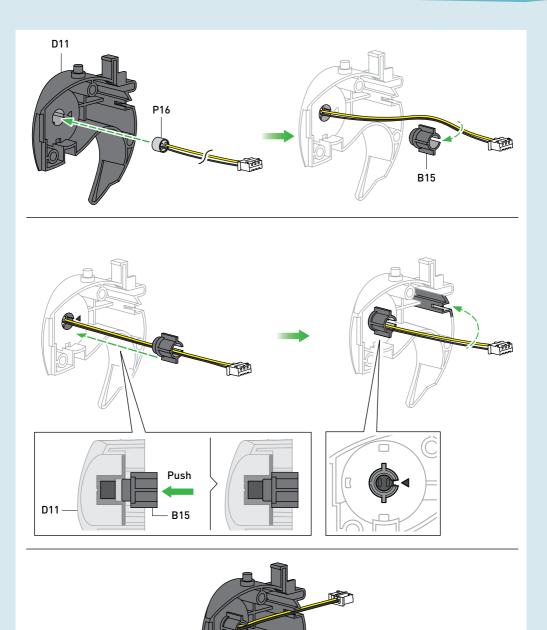




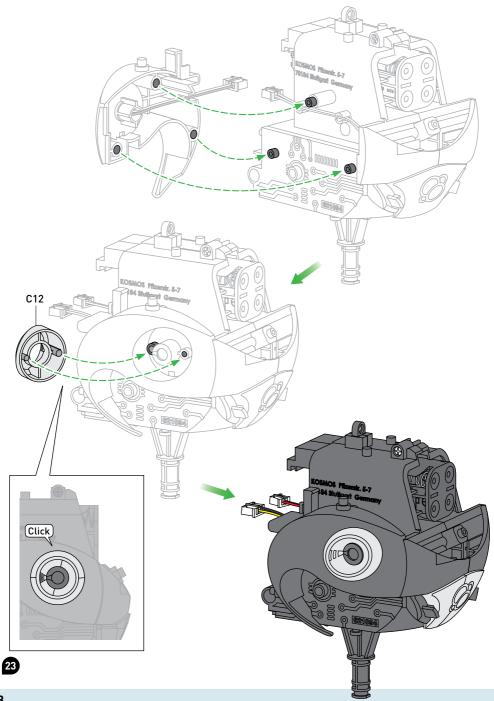


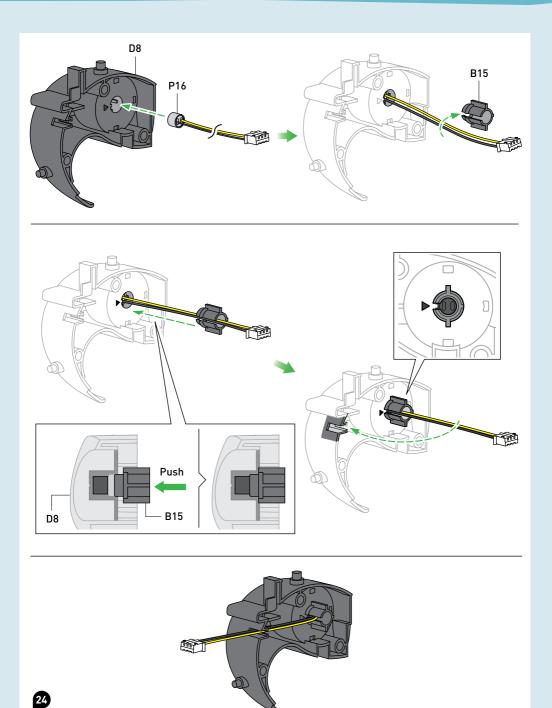




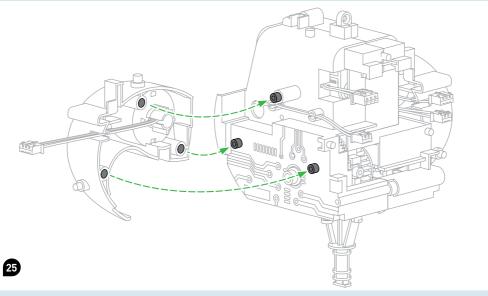


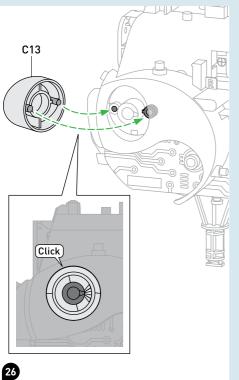


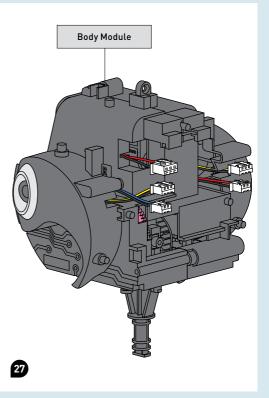


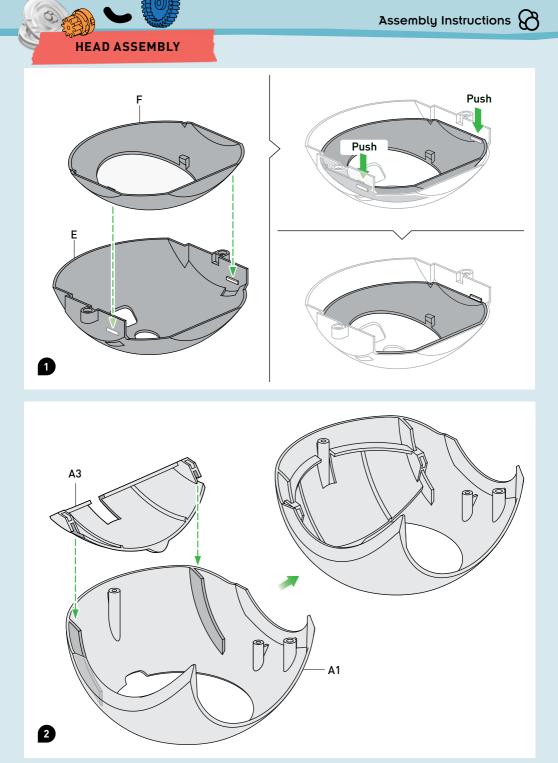




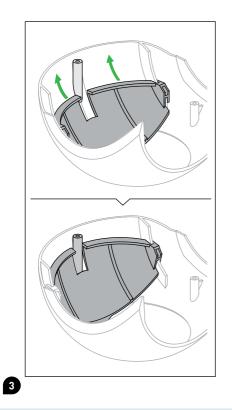


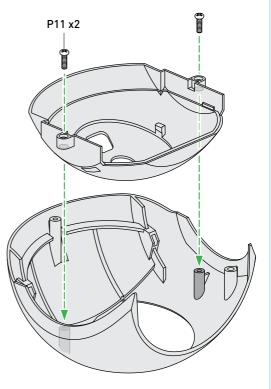


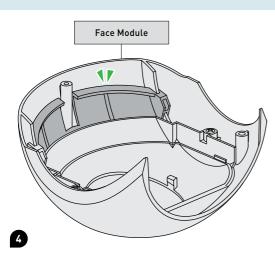


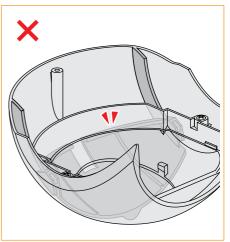


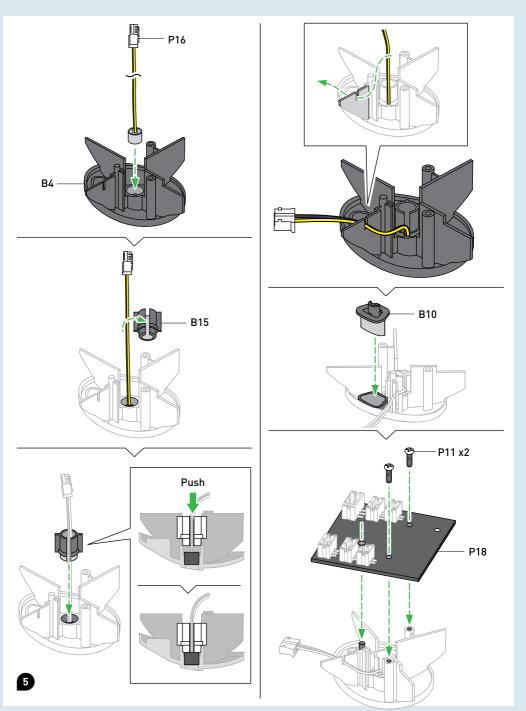


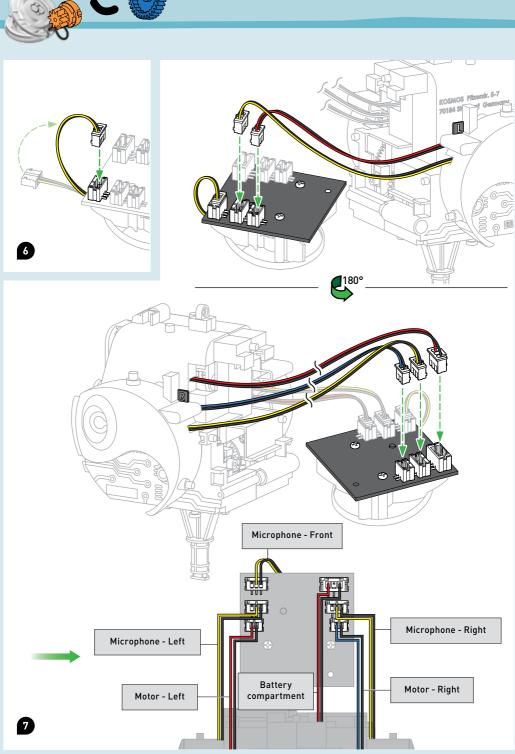


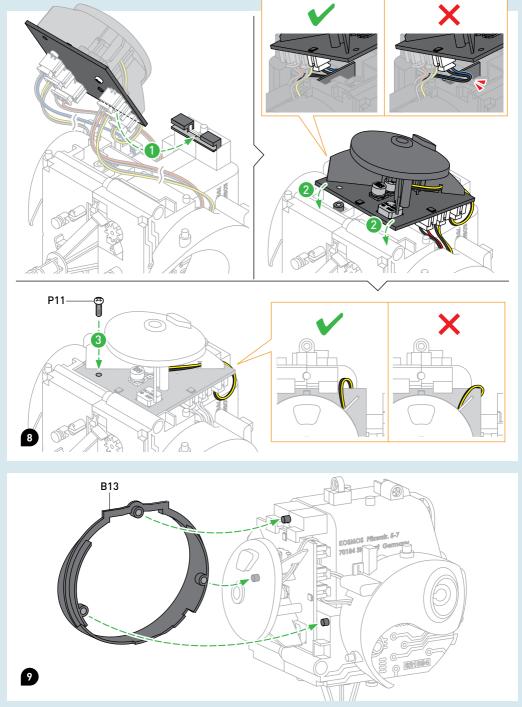




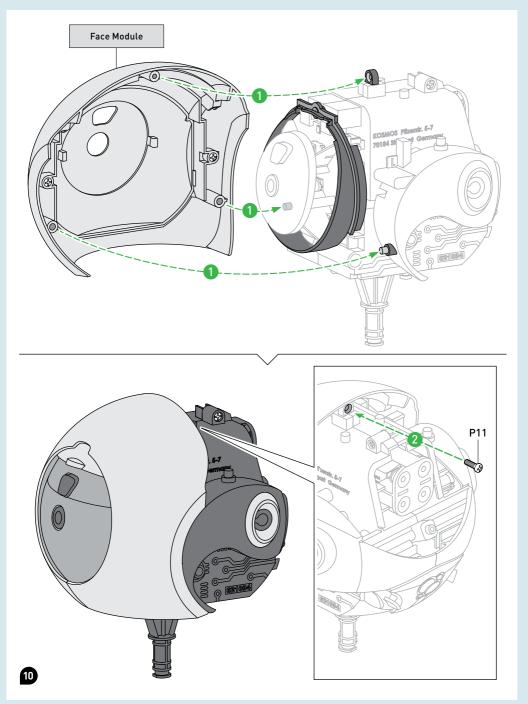


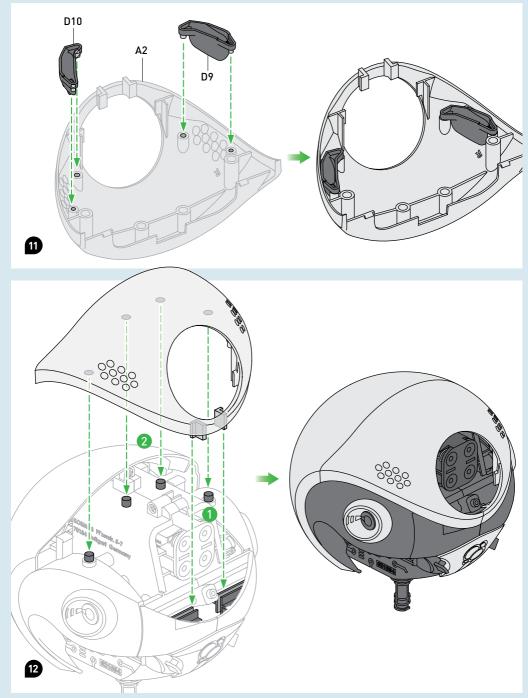


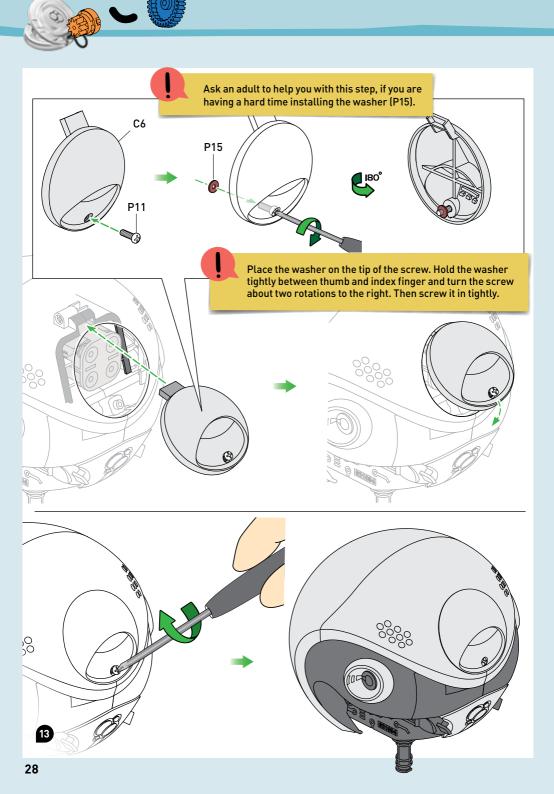




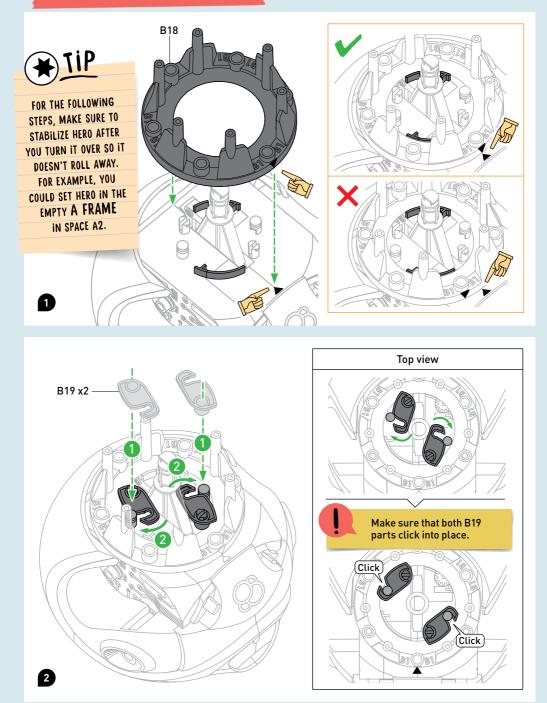




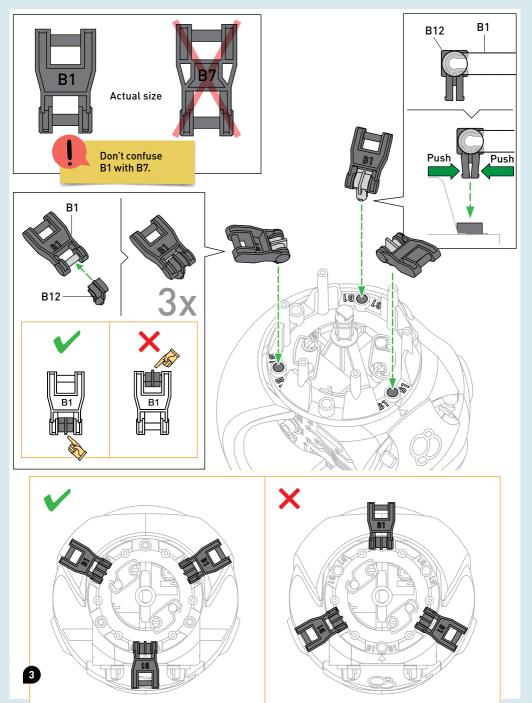


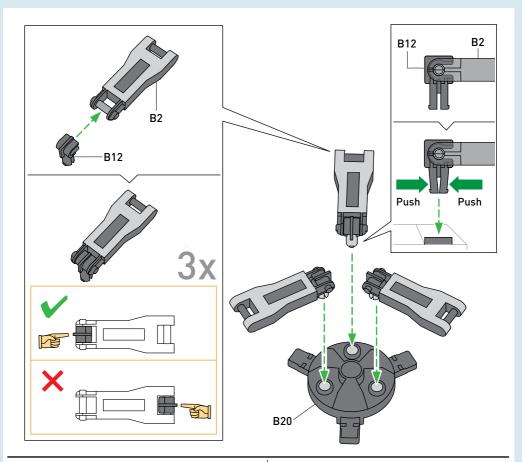


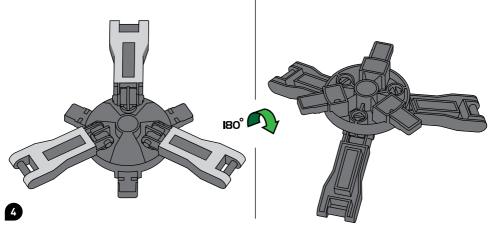
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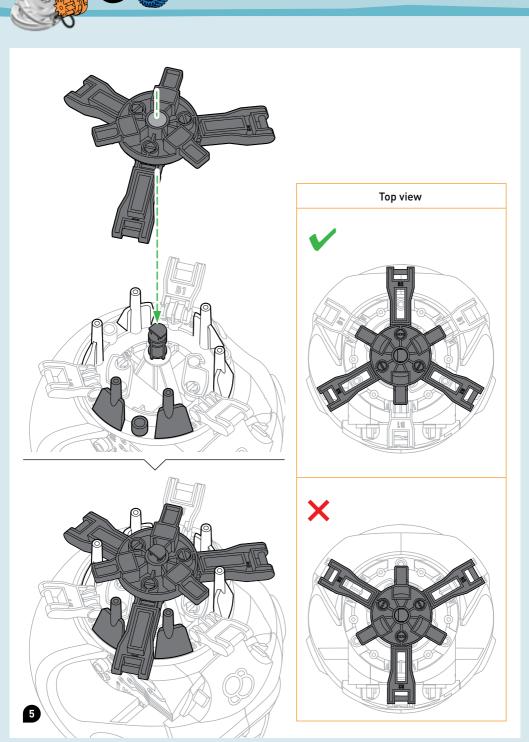


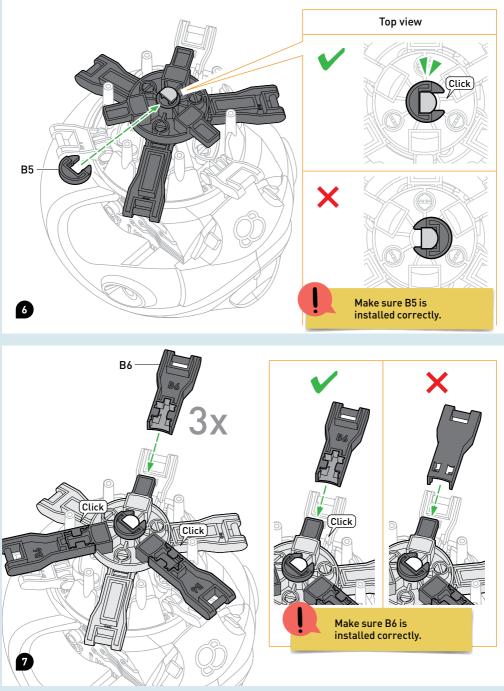




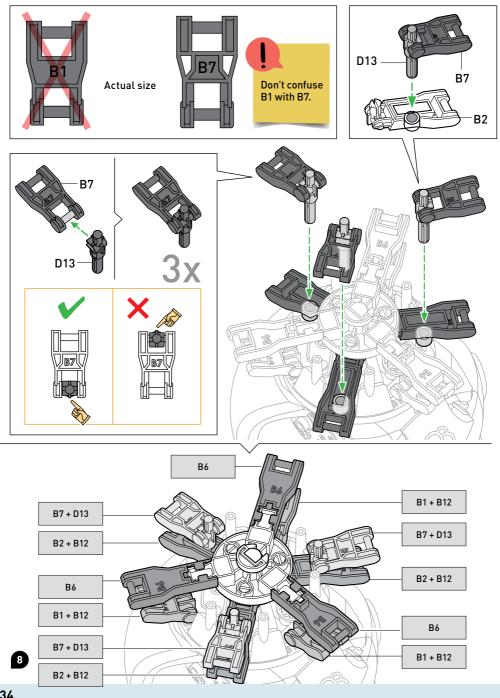


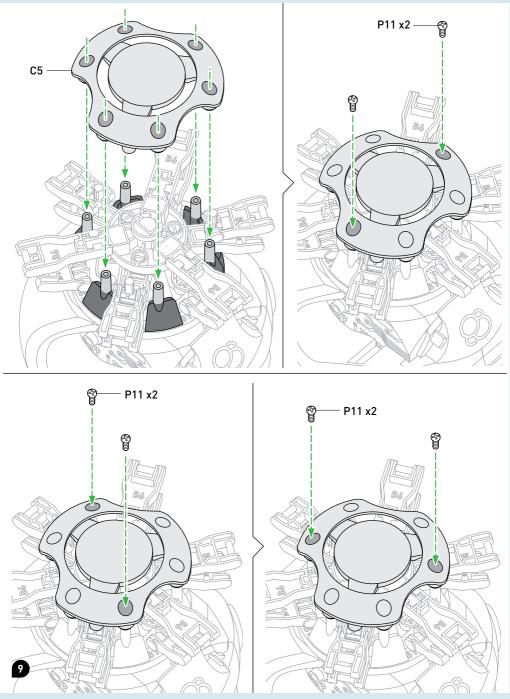




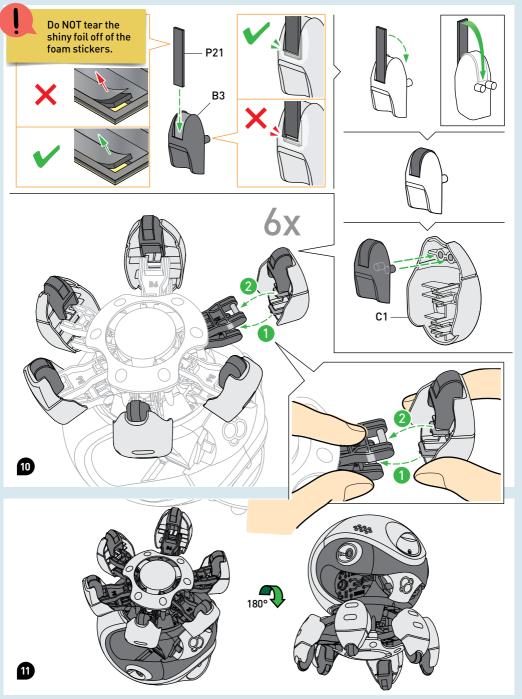




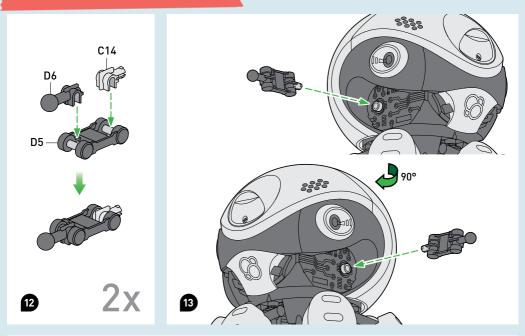


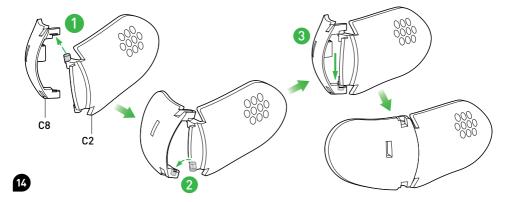


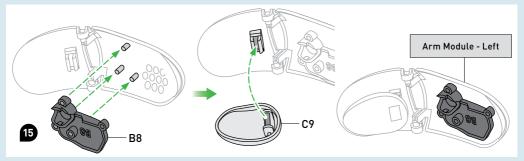




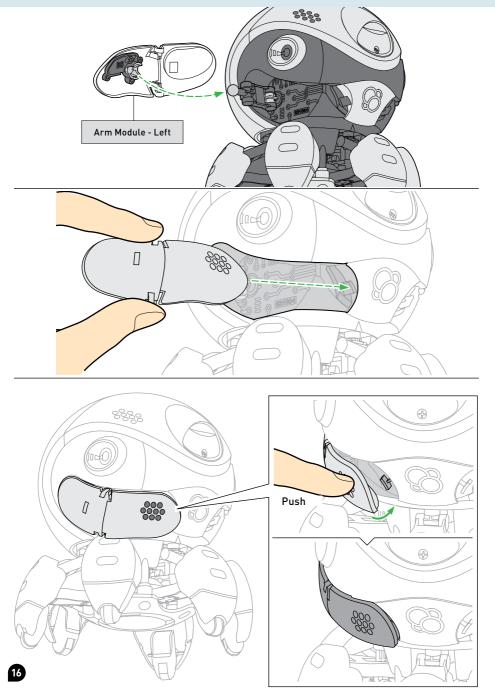
ARM ASSEMBLY

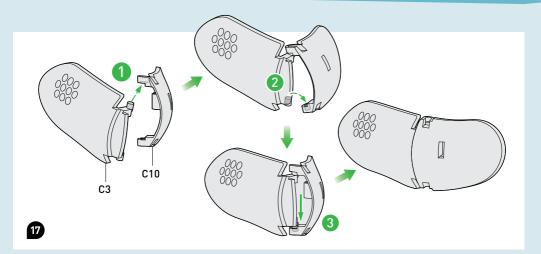


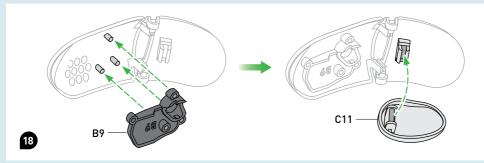


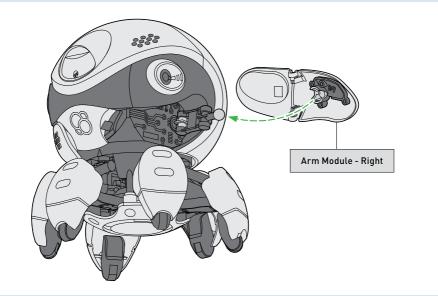




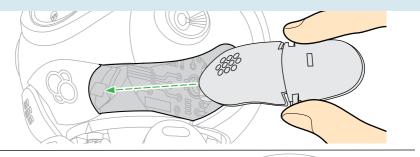


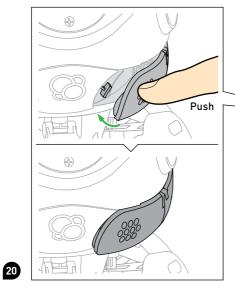


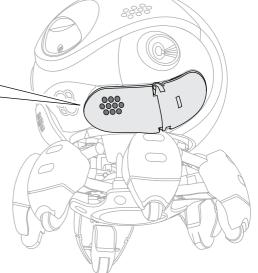


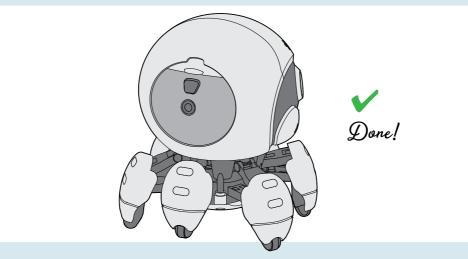






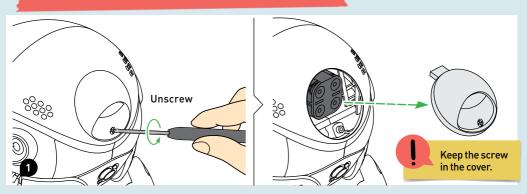


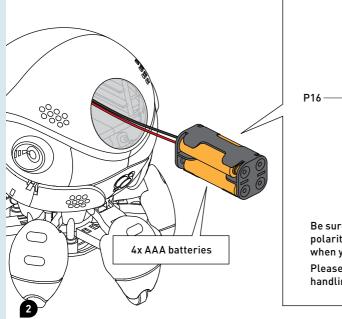


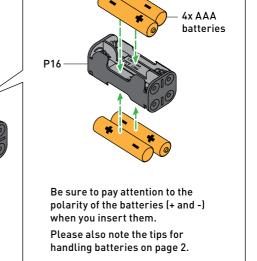


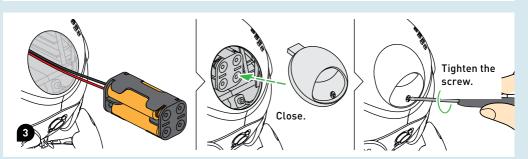
Assembly Instructions

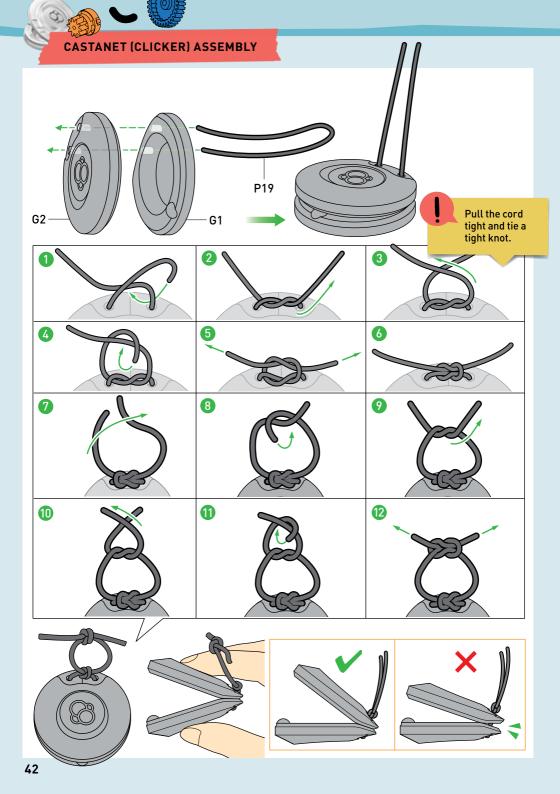
INSTALLING AND REPLACING THE BATTERIES





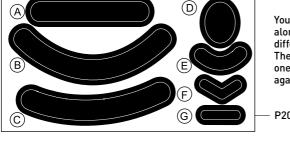




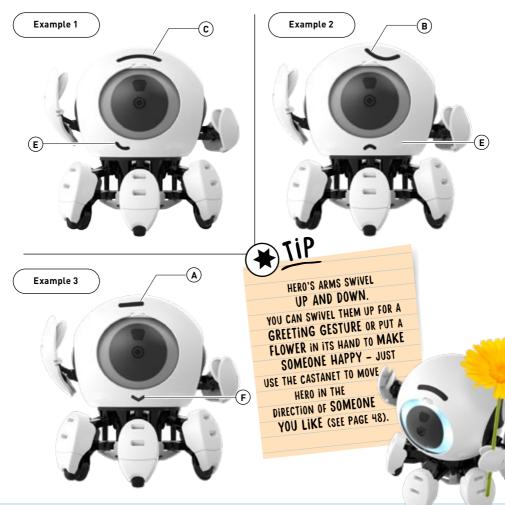


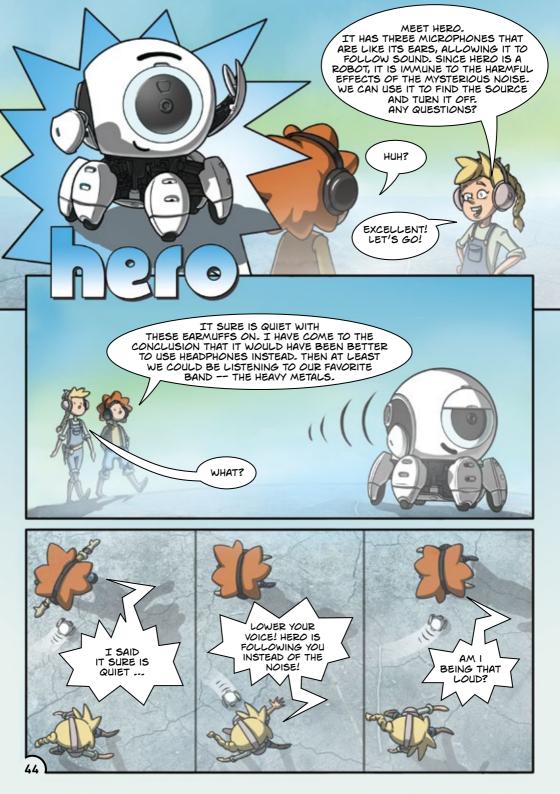


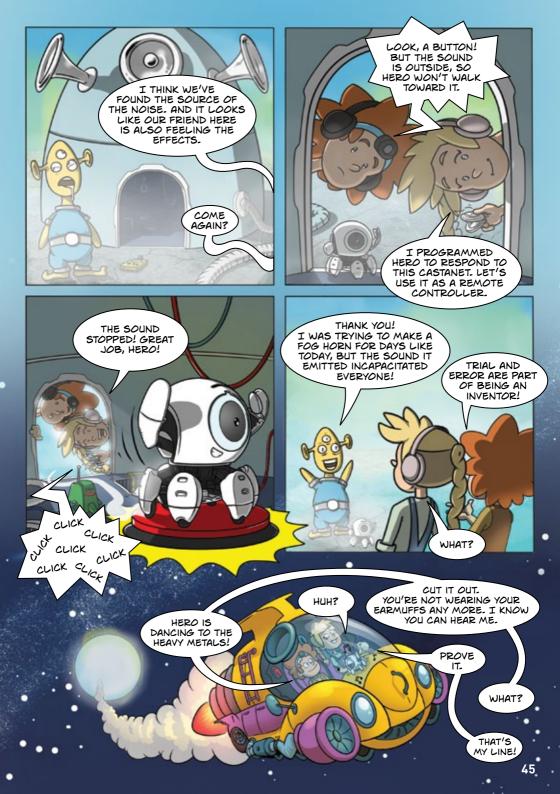
You can use the reusable black stickers along with Hero's movable eyelid to create different moods and facial expressions. The stickers are reusable, so after you use one, you can return it to the sheet and use it again later to create a different expression.



P20









LET'S START

Hero is very easy to operate, because it only has one button that controls all of its functions. It also has a ring around its eye that lights up in four segments. This lets Hero display the mode that it is in.

SWITCHING ON AND STANDBY MODE

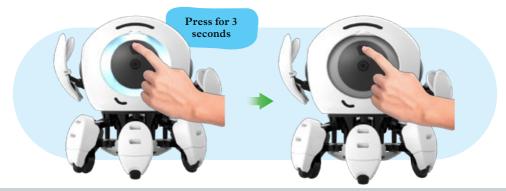
To switch Hero on, simply press the button for **two seconds** until its eye lights up. Now Hero is in standby mode and awaiting your input.



Hero is a little impatient. If you make it wait, it will stamp its feet and beep to remind you that it is waiting. If you make Hero wait longer than 60 seconds, it will switch itself off.

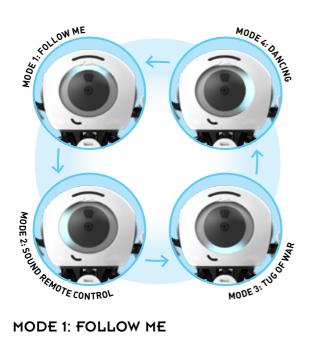
SWITCHING OFF

To switch Hero off, press the button for **three seconds** until you hear a beep. Then Hero will shut down, indicated by a series of lights and beeps until its eye goes dark.



HERO'S PLAY MODES

You can activate the individual modes by pressing the button. The modes can be selected at any time as shown here. Hero's eye will then display the mode that it is currently in.



MODE 1: FOLLOW ME

In this mode, Hero can locate and follow sounds. That means that it recognizes the direction from which the clicks of your castanet (clicker) are coming, and Hero turns in that direction. If the sound continues, Hero moves toward it.



· HERO WORKS BEST IN A QUIET ENVIRONMENT WHERE IT WON'T GET CONFUSED BY TOO MUCH BACKGROUND NOISE.

· HERO CAN ALSO LISTEN TO HAND CLAPPING OR FINGER SNAPPING SOUNDS. OF COURSE, THESE SOUNDS CAN VARY A LOT DEPENDING ON WHO MAKES THEM. THE CASTANET (CLICKER), ON THE OTHER HAND, IS **RELATIVELY CONSISTENT, SO HERO'S RESPONSE TO THE CASTANET WILL BE** MORE CONSISTENT.

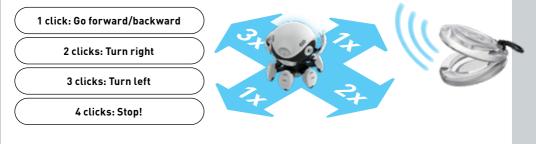


If you click too loudly and too close to Hero's face, it becomes frightened and takes a step backwards. That happens to people and animals too, so never use the castanet right next to anyone's ear.

PLAYING WITH HERO

MODE 2: REMOTE CONTROL BY SOUND

In this mode, the castanet works as a remote controller, so Hero will respond to the number of clicks. Hero's eye will indicate, by the number of lights, how many clicks it registered.



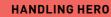
MODE 3: TUG OF WAR

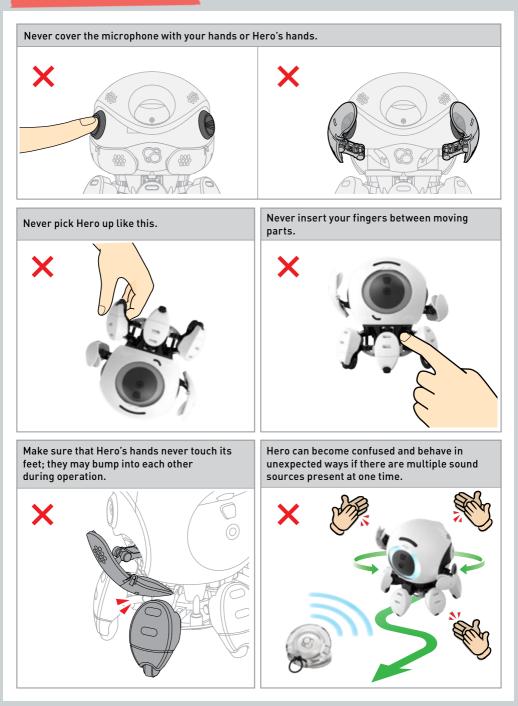
If you choose this mode, Hero will await your click as the starting signal. Once you give the starting signal, you will hear a brief countdown, and then it begins: Hero tries to move backwards. Your goal is to stop Hero by clicking rapidly as if you were pulling on an invisible rope. If you manage to do it, you win the game — and Hero will show that it isn't happy to have lost. If you lose, Hero wins and performs a happy dance.

Hero always wants to play three rounds, with each round increasing in difficulty. If you lose a round, the game is over. If you win all three rounds, you win the game.

MODE 4: DANCING

In this mode, Hero is in a party mood. Play some music, and Hero will dance to it. It is particularly fond of music with clear and powerful bass tones!







What is Sound?

Every sound that we hear is caused by sound waves impacting our ears — the organs of hearing and balance. You can't see these waves, but you can picture them like the ripples that spread out when a stone is thrown into water. The castanet produces sound waves that spread out in all directions through the air. When these waves hit our ears, they are converted into signals that are sent to our brain where we perceive the signals as clicks.



Ring-like spread of waves

How Does Hero's Super-Hearing Work?

As you saw during the assembly process, Hero's head contains three microphones installed in different locations. These microphones are Hero's ears. All three are connected together to a sound sensor. And this is how it works: When the sound of the castanet strikes Hero's microphones, the circuit board (P18) in its head compares the volume of the sound arriving at all three microphones. The microphone that detects the loudest sound is the one closest to the sound source. That's how Hero knows in which direction to turn. If, for example, the microphone on the left side of its head registers the highest volume, Hero knows that it has to turn to the left. Then, if the microphone in its eye registers the highest volume, Hero moves straight ahead.



HOW DOES "SPATIAL HEARING" WORK IN PEOPLE?

While humans only have two ears — compared to Hero's three — we are very good at telling where a sound is coming from. The reason for that is that our brain is a lot better than Hero's electronics at processing signals.

To do that, we make use of several skills:

- First, just like Hero, we perceive tiny differences in volume, since our ears are on opposite sides of our head.
- We can also register the most minute differences in the timing of sounds. If one ear is closer to the source of a sound than the other, the sound will first strike the closer ear and the ear that is farther away a tiny bit later.
- On top of all that, we don't just use our ears to tell direction we use our entire body. We can actually feel loud sounds when the sound waves strike our body, by use of fine hairs, for example, which help us to determine the direction that the sound is coming from.

When a sound comes at us from the side, it strikes our two ears at slightly different times and at slightly different volumes, since our ears are on the opposite sides of our heads,

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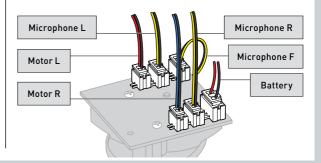


PROBLEM

What should I do if Hero doesn't respond after I switch it on?

SOLUTION

- Check to make sure that the batteries were installed correctly, with the correct polarity (+ and -). See page 41, step 2.
- 2. Make sure that all cables and wires are firmly and properly connected. See page 24, step 7.



PROBLEM

What should I do if Hero doesn't move and it emits a "da-da-da" sound, even though the gears seem to be working?

SOLUTION

- 1. Check that B5 is installed properly. See page 33, step 6.
- 2. Make sure that B11 was removed. See page 13, step 13.
- 3. Check whether the P12 screws are screwed in tightly. See page 13, step 12.

PROBLEM

What should I do if Hero wobbles when it moves?

SOLUTION

Check to be sure that B1 and B7 weren't mixed up. See pages 30 and 34.

PROBLEM

What does it mean if the LEDs blink three times?

SOLUTION

It means that the batteries are dead. Please replace them with new ones, as described on page 41.



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